

## **NOTICE OF RETRACTION**

The editor, in accordance with the authors of the paper, declares that it has been retracted through the free initiative.

The paper has been retracted due to redundant publication of this paper due to a failure in the communication process between the Journal and the corresponding author, but no intentional misconduct took place. Operational procedures have been revised to prevent future communication errors.

Retracted paper:

Gül, M.; Kadakoğlu, B.; Şirikçi, B.S.; Gencer, S,K. Measuring the technical and economic efficiencies of the tobacco farms: a case study for Usak Province in Türkiye. *Custos e @gronegocio on line*, v. 20, n. 1, p. 110-134. 2024.

Recife, 04/14/2025.

Antônio André Cunha Callado

Editor