

## **NOTICE OF RETRACTION**

The editor, in accordance with the authors of the paper, declares that it has been retracted through the free initiative.

The paper has been retracted due to redundant publication of this paper due to a failure in the communication process between the Journal and the corresponding author, but no intentional misconduct took place. Operational procedures have been revised to prevent future communication errors.

Retracted paper:

Siaw, A.; Jiang, Y.; Twumasi, M.A. Agbenyo, W.; Acheampong, M.O. The ripple effect of credit accessibility on the technical efficiency of maize farmers in Ghana. *Custos e @gronegocio on line*, v. 16, n. 3, p. 539-560. 2020.

Recife, 08/02/2021.

Antônio André Cunha Callado

Editor